

Petronas (PET MK)

FUNDAMENTAL VIEW¹

As of 26 Mar 2024

- Petronas' FY23 credit metrics remained resilient even as EBITDA fell as we had expected.
- We expect credit metrics to improve slightly from hereon due to expectations of slightly stronger upstream price realizations that could offset growth slowdown concerns. We expect Petronas to maintain its net cash position.
- We take comfort in Petronas' strong support from the Government of Malaysia, given it is strategically vested with Malaysia's entire oil & gas resources and provides a substantial source of government income.
- Sizable O&G and renewable capex and high dividend payouts could restrain improvements in Petronas' credit metrics and free cash flows.

RISKS & CATALYSTS

As of 26 Mar 2024

- Broad growth slowdown concerns could hamper sales of Petronas' Downstream (petroleum products) and Gas & New Energy (LNG and natural gas) segments.
- Prolonged periods of low crude oil prices could harm upstream O&G EBITDA (which typically contributes 50%-70% of total profit after tax), albeit mitigated partly by stronger downstream O&G EBITDA.
- Sizable capex on domestic O&G and renewable energy ventures could restrain improvements in Petronas' credit metrics and free cash flows.
- Petronas is regularly required to pay dividends to the Government of Malaysia, which may weigh on its cash flows.

CREDIT QUALITY SCORE (CQS)²

As of 15 Apr 2024

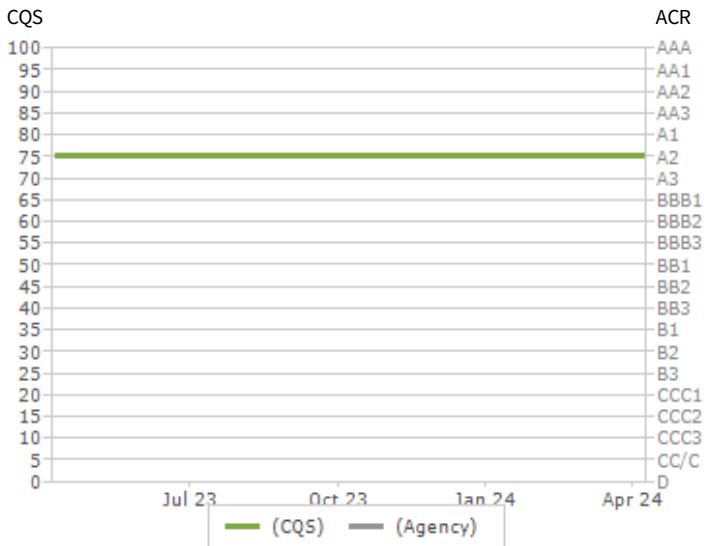
CURRENT CQS

75

CQS OUTLOOK³



HISTORICAL RATINGS: AVERAGE AGENCY RATING (ACR)⁴ VS CQS



KEY METRICS

As of 26 Mar 2024

MYR MN	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Debt to Book Cap	13.5%	18.8%	21.1%	18.4%	18.2%
Net Debt to Book Cap	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m
Debt/Total Equity	15.7%	23.2%	26.7%	22.6%	22.2%
Debt/Total Assets	11.0%	15.4%	17.0%	14.7%	14.4%
Gross Leverage	0.7x	1.4x	1.1x	0.6x	0.8x
Net Leverage	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m
Interest Coverage	27.5x	15.0x	20.9x	33.9x	24.9x
EBITDA Margin	42.7%	34.7%	45.2%	50.2%	44.8%

Petronas continues to be in a net cash position.

BUSINESS DESCRIPTION

As of 26 Mar 2024

- Petronas is an integrated oil and gas company, wholly owned and controlled by the Government of Malaysia.
- Its activities span the entire up/mid/downstream value chain both domestically and internationally. Key products and services provided include the sale and marketing of petroleum products, crude oil and condensates, LNG, natural and processed gas, petrochemicals, shipping services, property development and automotive engineering.
- Petronas carries out its exploration, development and production activities via production sharing contracts ("PSCs"), mostly with international O&G companies and Petronas' wholly-owned subsidiaries.
- Its Downstream segment is aimed at refining, supplying, trading, manufacturing and marketing of crude oil, petroleum products, and petrochemical products. Its key projects and factories include Pengerang Integrated Complex (PIC), Sabah Ammonia Urea in Sabah, and Integrated Aroma Ingredients Complex in Gebeng, Kuantan.
- Its Gas and New Energy division was set up in FY19 and groups all of Petronas' LNG, gas and renewable revenues into a single segment. Activities within this division include production of LNG, processing and transportation of gas and solar power production.
- Its 6 listed subsidiaries include MISC Berhad (57.56%), KLCC Property (75.46%), Petronas Chemicals Group Berhad (64.35%), Petronas Gas Berhad (51%), Petronas Dagangan Berhad (63.94%), and Bintulu Port Holdings Berhad (28.52%).

GLOSSARY

¹ The **Fundamental View** is our current assessment of credit quality and our expectation of how credit quality will trend over the next year or longer.

² The **Credit Quality Score (CQS)** is a number between 5 and 100. It is a medium-term credit score for corporates and financial institutions that utilizes a combination of sector fundamental scores and equity market signals. Values of CQS above 50 generally indicate investment grade credit quality.

³ The **Credit Quality Score (CQS) Outlook** is the near-term (3 month) outlook for the CQS, based on its trend, volatility and distance from the adjacent CQS risk bucket.

⁴ The **Agency Composite Rating (ACR)** is the average senior unsecured rating from one or more major rating agencies.

Quantitative scores provided by CreditSights Analytics, LLC. Scores are shown are for the lesser of (1) 2 years and (2) date of CreditSights inception of quantitative coverage.

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