

Bank of China (3988 HK)

FUNDAMENTAL VIEW ¹

As of 22 Dec 2023

- The Bank of China (BCHINA; ratings: A1/A/A) is one of the Big 4 banks in China. Its subsidiary, BOC Hong Kong, is one of the major banks in HK.
- BCHINA's systemic importance is enhanced by the leading role it plays in China's international trade and investment and strong government links.
- BCHINA's capital standing and reserve cover are a little weaker than ICBCAS and CCB, but the Big 4 banks have generally been managed more prudently compared to the smaller and more aggressive joint stock banks.

RISKS & CATALYSTS

As of 22 Dec 2023

- China's sovereign ratings (A1/A+/A+) are a key factor behind BCHINA's credit standing.
- BCHINA is managed on commercial terms, but fulfilling the government's socioeconomic objectives may at times override profitability considerations and require the bank to perform "national service". We would not regard such actions as credit-negative as they reflect close government links that also underpin the bank's credit standing.
- BCHINA's overseas footprint has to some extent offset the onshore NIM pressure and led to a stabler NIM compared to peers in FY22. However, as overseas funding costs go up, its NIM will also be under pressure in FY23.
- As a G-SIB, BCHINA has a substantial TLAC shortfall to meet (we estimate RMB 539 bn by Jan-25 and RMB 1,183 bn by Jan-28), but we have not seen TLAC senior non-preferred issuance commence as yet.

CREDIT QUALITY SCORE (CQS) ²

As of 22 Apr 2024

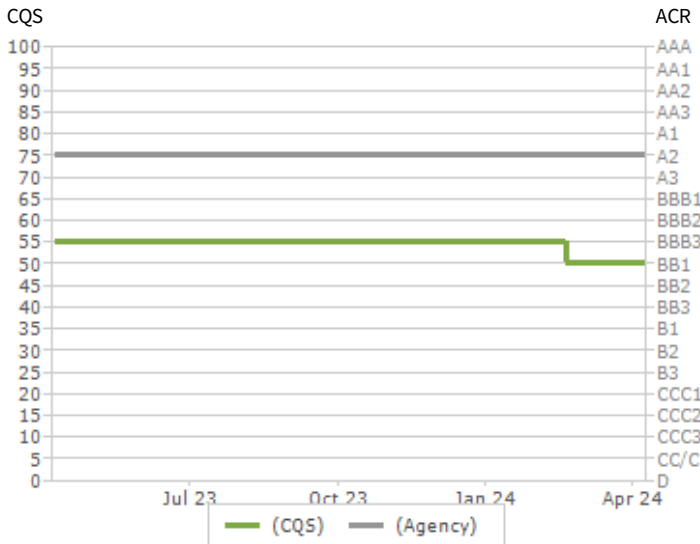
CURRENT CQS

50

CQS OUTLOOK ³

NEGATIVE STABLE POSITIVE

HISTORICAL RATINGS: AVERAGE AGENCY RATING (ACR) ⁴ VS CQS



KEY METRICS

As of 22 Dec 2023

RMB BN	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	9M23
PPP ROA	1.60%	1.55%	1.48%	1.40%	1.38%
Credit Costs	0.82%	0.87%	0.70%	0.63%	0.65%
Reported ROA	0.92%	0.87%	0.89%	0.85%	0.82%
Reported ROE	11.5%	10.6%	11.3%	10.8%	10.4%
Total Equity/Total Assets	8.1%	8.4%	8.3%	8.4%	8.5%
CET1 Ratio	11.3%	11.3%	11.3%	11.8%	11.4%
NPL Ratio	1.36%	1.46%	1.33%	1.32%	1.27%
Loan-Deposit Ratio	83%	84%	87%	87%	87%

Credit costs are calculated using provisions divided by average loans

BUSINESS DESCRIPTION

As of 22 Dec 2023

- While its origins date back to China's last imperial dynasty, BCHINA was formally established in 1912 and has played the role of China's international bank for more than a century. Its operations outside mainland China include its 66%-owned subsidiary Bank of China (HK).
- After 1949, BCHINA became a state entity but was focused on FX and financing of foreign trade. It was set on a path of commercialisation in 1994 but only became a corporate entity in 2003 prior to its listings in HK and Shanghai in 2006. BCHINA is controlled by the government via a 64% stake held by Central Huijin.
- BCHINA was effectively insolvent in the late 1990s and the removal of NPLs to an AMC in 1999 did not fully deal with its legacy bad loans. In 2003, the bank received another \$22.5 bn capital injection, paving the way for BOC's HK listing in 2006.
- BCHINA is a G-SIB with a capital surcharge of 1.5%. BOCHK is a D-SIB in HK and is the holding company for all of BCHINA's Southeast Asian operations excluding Singapore.

GLOSSARY

¹ The **Fundamental View** is our current assessment of credit quality and our expectation of how credit quality will trend over the next year or longer.

² The **Credit Quality Score (CQS)** is a number between 5 and 100. It is a medium-term credit score for corporates and financial institutions that utilizes a combination of sector fundamental scores and equity market signals. Values of CQS above 50 generally indicate investment grade credit quality.

³ The **Credit Quality Score (CQS) Outlook** is the near-term (3 month) outlook for the CQS, based on its trend, volatility and distance from the adjacent CQS risk bucket.

⁴ The **Agency Composite Rating (ACR)** is the average senior unsecured rating from one or more major rating agencies.

Quantitative scores provided by CreditSights Analytics, LLC. Scores are shown are for the lesser of (1) 2 years and (2) date of CreditSights inception of quantitative coverage.

DISCLAIMER

Important Notice

This report ("Report") is for informational purposes only. Neither the information contained in this Report, nor any opinion expressed therein is intended as an offer or solicitation with respect to the purchase or sale of any security or as personalized investment advice. This Report is not intended to be distributed to anyone in any jurisdiction where the receipt of this Report by such person would be legally or regulatorily impermissible and any such distribution has not been authorized by CreditSights.

Except as expressly set forth herein, user shall not transfer, sell, license, sublicense, publish, transmit, redistribute or disseminate this Report or any other CreditSights research reports or any summary or portion thereof (collectively, the "Products") in any manner or in any media or release or otherwise provide access to the Products or any portion thereof to any other person without the prior written consent of CreditSights. Any such unauthorized distribution of such material is prohibited by law and can result in prosecution. In addition, user shall not alter, modify, adapt or create derivative works based on the Products or any portion thereof.

All proprietary rights in relation to the Products (including, without limitation, all copyrights, trademarks, trade secrets and other intellectual property rights) are and remain the sole and exclusive property of CreditSights and/or its third party licensors and nothing herein shall transfer any right to or interest in the Products, in any data included therein or component thereof, or in any proprietary rights pertaining thereto.

The Products contain information and data which are compiled from sources believed by CreditSights to be accurate and reliable and are presented for general information use only. However, CreditSights disclaims any and all liability with respect to the truth, accuracy or completeness of the information and data conveyed. Accordingly, the products are being provided to user on an "as is" basis, exclusive of any express or implied warranty or representation of any kind, including as to the accuracy, timeliness, completeness, or merchantability or fitness for any particular purpose of the Products and of any such information or data. Furthermore, CreditSights does not warrant that the Products will meet any user's requirements.

Investing in fixed income securities may involve certain risks, including the credit quality of individual issuers, possible prepayments, market or economic developments, inflation, and yield and price changes due to fluctuations in interest rates. When interest rates go up, bond prices typically drop, and vice versa; this effect can be more pronounced with longer term securities. Any fixed income security sold or redeemed prior to maturity may be subject to a loss.

Neither CreditSights nor its affiliates ("CreditSights Parties") will be responsible for or have any liability for any injuries or damages, including injuries or damages that may result from (i) the reliance of any person upon any information or opinion provided or (ii) any errors, inaccuracies, omissions in, or any other failure of, the Products, from whatever cause. To the fullest extent provided by law, CreditSights shall not be liable for direct, indirect or incidental, special or consequential damages resulting from the information in the Report and/or from decisions taken or not taken by an investor on the basis of such information, regardless of whether such damages were foreseeable or unforeseeable.

Any statements that are not factual in nature constitute only current opinions, which are subject to change without notice. CreditSights does not recommend the purchase or sale of financial products or securities, and does not give investment advice and does not provide any legal, auditing, accounting, appraisal, valuation or actuarial services. Recommendations made in a report may not be suitable for all investors and do not take into account any individual user's investment risk tolerance, return objectives, asset allocation, investment horizon, or any other factors or constraints. The Products are created for use by CreditSights clients and any other recipient who receives this report will be receiving it after it has been distributed to such clients, who may have traded based on information contained in the report; however, the Products are intended only to provide general and preliminary information to investors and shall not be construed as the basis for any investment decision. CreditSights may issue or may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with or may reach different conclusions than those represented in this Report, and all opinions are reflective of judgments made on the original date of publication. CreditSights is under no obligation to ensure that other reports are brought to the attention of any recipient of the Products.

Information included in any report that includes analysis of documents, agreements, controversies, or proceedings is for informational purposes only and does not constitute legal advice. To the extent the Products contain summaries of other documents, such as indentures, reference is made to such other documents for a complete statement of the terms thereof. No attorney client relationship is created between any reader and CreditSights as a result of the publication of any research report, or any response provided by CreditSights (including, but not limited to, the ask an analyst feature or any other analyst interaction) or as the result of the payment to CreditSights of subscription fees. The material included in a report may not reflect the most current legal developments.

Certain data appearing in this Report is owned by, and used under license from, certain third parties. Please see "Legal Notices" at www.creditsights.com for such information. Terms and conditions are also available at Terms & Conditions.

CreditSights, Inc. is an independent investment research provider whose affiliate, CreditSights Ltd, is authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA"). CreditSights Products are not intended for use in the UK by Retail Customers, as defined by the FCA. CreditSights Risk Products, including its Credit Quality Scores and related information, to the extent incorporated in any Products, are provided by CreditSights Analytics, LLC, an affiliate of CreditSights.

If you have any questions regarding the contents of this Report, please contact CreditSights at legal@creditsights.com.

This document is made available to clients under an agreement between Metropolitan Bank & Trust Co. ("Metrobank") and CreditSights, Inc., an independent investment research provider. It is for information purposes only and does not constitute any offer, recommendation or solicitation to any person to enter into any transaction or adopt any hedging, trading or investment strategy, nor does it constitute any prediction of likely future movements in rates or prices or any representation of any future market movements.

This document is for general guidance only. It is not intended to be the sole basis of any evaluation or treatment of any financial instrument. Past performances are not necessarily an indication much less a guarantee of any future performance.

Metrobank does not make any representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information provided herein. You should consult your own professional advisers prior to entering into any agreement. You acknowledge that Metrobank is not in the business of providing legal, accounting, auditing or

appraisal advice. Metrobank assumes no responsibility whatsoever for the consequence of any investment, trading or business decision that is taken on the basis of the information in this document.

Metrobank is a commercial bank whose businesses include active trading and market making in foreign exchange, securities and derivatives. The Bank's traders, investing, lending and sales personnel may make investment decisions, or may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies that contradict the views expressed herein.