Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group (8316 JP)

FUNDAMENTAL VIEW¹

As of 18 Mar 2025

- After reorganising and building up capital for the full impact of Basel III, SMFG has in the past few years been acquisitive to build its next phase of growth, and now has a lower capital buffer than Mizuho.
- In FY23, SMFG showed the best improvement in net interest income and fee income, but also had a number of one-offs in its results - insurance payouts for SMBCAC planes stuck in Russia offset by losses on the sale of its railcar leasing fleet in the US, as well as an impairment of its goodwill in FE Credit - that on the whole reduced net income. 9M24 results has showed improvements.
- Given its size and systemic importance, SMFG is considered too big to fail, and will be supported by the Japanese government if needed.

RISKS & CATALYSTS

As of 18 Mar 2025

- Similar to the other megabanks, SMFG aims to focus more on the US, and reduce low return RWAs in Europe and Asia ex-Japan.
- Credit costs have seen some volatility. In FY23 bank level credit costs were good but worse at the card and personal unsecured loans units. 9M24 credit costs were up 17% YoY, mostly related to overseas banking subsidiaries. It has the lowest NPL ratio amongst the megabanks.
- SMFG has taken stakes in FE Credit (49%) and VP Bank (15%) in Vietnam, Fullerton in India (100%, now renamed SMICC or SMFG India Credit Co) and RCBC in the Philippines (20%), to increase its exposure to emerging growth areas. It supported SMBC Aviation in its acquisition of Goshawk, and is increasing its 4.5% stake in Jefferies to 15%. However, FE Credit faced losses in 2022 and 2023 as a result of the Vietnam slowdown in 2022, highlighting the risks associated with EM personal unsecured lending.

CREDIT QUALITY SCORE (CQS)² As of 04 Jun 2025 **CURRENT CQS CQS OUTLOOK 3**



KEY METRICS

As of 18 Mar 2025

JPY BN	FY21	FY22	FY23	3Q23	3Q24
Net Interest Revenue/Average Assets	0.64%	0.68%	0.70%	0.68%	0.78%
Operating Income/Average Assets	1.23%	1.26%	1.47%	1.38%	1.47%
Operating Expense/Operating Income	62%	61%	57%	60%	56%
Pre-Impairment Operating Profit / Average Assets	0.48%	0.51%	0.58%	0.61%	0.68%
Impairment charge/Average Loans	(0.31%)	(0.22%)	(0.27%)	(0.18%)	(0.19%)
ROAA	0.30%	0.32%	0.36%	0.40%	0.53%
ROAE	5.9%	6.5%	7.0%	8.0%	10.2%

BUSINESS DESCRIPTION

As of 18 Mar 2025

- The core unit of SMFG is Sumitomo-Mitsui Banking Corp (SMBC), whose main predecessors were Sumitomo Bank and Mitsui Bank.
- SMFG does not have a large trust business as Sumitomo Trust and Chuo Mitsui Trust chose not to join SMFG, but merged with each other to form the separate Sumitomo Mitsui Trust Holdings.
- SMFG's group companies include the securities firm SMBC Nikko, SMBC Trust Bank, SMBC Card Company, SMBC Consumer Finance, Sumitomo Mitsui Finance and Leasing, SMFG India Credit Company (SMICC), Sumitomo Mitsui DS Asset Management, and SMBC Aviation Capital.
- It has been acquisitive over the years, particularly in emerging Asia and leasing assets. In 2021, the group took a 49% stake in Vietnam's FE Credit, 74.9% of Indian NBFI Fullerton Capital (now called SMICC), 4.99% of Philippines' RCBC, and 4.5% of US investment bank Jefferies. In 2022, it increased its stake in RCBC to 20%. In 2023, it acquired a 15% stake in Vietnam's VP Bank, and announced its intention to increase its stake in Jefferies from 4.5% to 15%, and in 2024 took its stake in SMICC to 100%.

GLOSSARY

¹ The Fundamental View is our current assessment of credit quality and our expectation of how credit quality will trend over the next year or longer.

² The Credit Quality Score (CQS) is a number between 5 and 100. It is a medium-term credit score for corporates and financial institutions that utilizes a combination of sector fundamental scores and equity market signals. Values of CQS above 50 generally indicate investment grade credit quality.

³ The Credit Quality Score (CQS) Outlook is the near-term (3 month) outlook for the CQS, based on its trend, volatility and distance from the adjacent CQS risk bucket.

⁴ The Agency Composite Rating (ACR) is the average senior unsecured rating from one or more major rating agencies.

Quantitative scores provided by CreditSights Analytics, LLC. Scores are shown are for the lesser of (1) 2 years and (2) date of CreditSights inception of quantitative coverage.

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