

Krung Thai Bank (KTB TB)

FUNDAMENTAL VIEW ¹

As of 28 Mar 2025

- Krung Thai Bank is the 3rd largest bank by assets in Thailand, with a 55.07% state ownership through the Financial Institutions Development Fund. We see strong government support underpinning KTB's underlying credit profile.
- The state influence opens the bank up to potentially government-directed lending; it has secured an increasingly meaningful portion of banking business from government agencies and State Owned Enterprises, which underscored its one-notch upgrade by Fitch in Dec-21.
- KTB was faced with asset quality challenges in the past and had the highest NPL ratio and restructured loans among the major Thai banks. It has since de-risked its loan book, and asset quality has proven to be more resilient than its peers with lower COVID-19 restructured loans.

RISKS & CATALYSTS

As of 28 Mar 2025

- KTB's conservative focus on the government agencies/SOEs segment is supporting asset quality well amid the challenging macro environment and sluggish growth momentum.
- We see KTB's margin coming under greater pressure than peers as rate cuts come through given the larger corporate/SOE loan book (which tend to be floating rate).
- Loan growth has been middling across the Thai banks due to a focus on quality amid the current backdrop. A pickup in economic momentum is hoped for in 2025, but we remain cautious of another year of disappointing growth and uneven recovery, particularly with risks from potential US tariffs.

CREDIT QUALITY SCORE (CQS) ²

As of 07 May 2025

CURRENT CQS

53

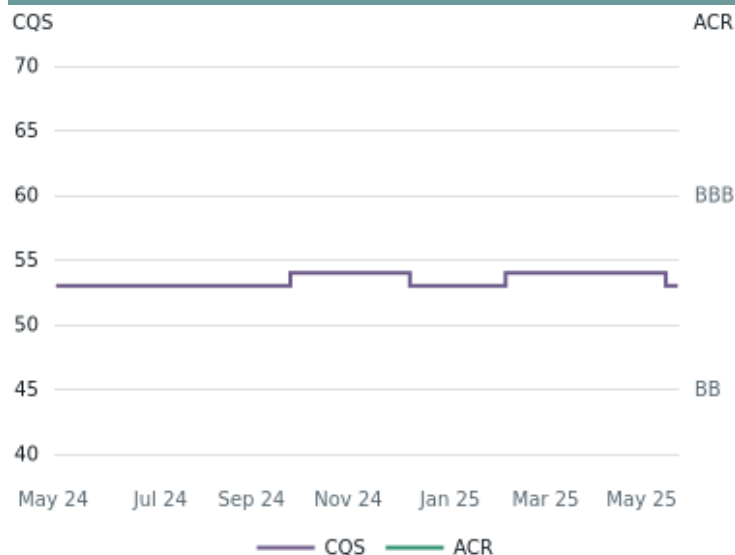
CQS OUTLOOK ³

NEGATIVE

STABLE

POSITIVE

HISTORICAL RATINGS: AVERAGE AGENCY RATING (ACR) ⁴ VS CQS



KEY METRICS

As of 28 Mar 2025

THB MN	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24
PPP ROA	2.17%	1.83%	1.98%	2.40%	2.43%
ROA	0.53%	0.63%	0.94%	1.01%	1.18%
ROE	4.9%	6.1%	9.2%	9.4%	10.4%
Equity/Assets	10.7%	10.5%	10.9%	11.4%	12.4%
CET1 Ratio	15.4%	15.6%	15.6%	16.5%	17.9%
Calculated NPL ratio	3.81%	3.50%	3.26%	3.08%	2.99%
Provisions/Loans	2.03%	1.31%	0.93%	1.43%	1.18%
Gross LDR	99%	99%	98%	104%	100%
Liquidity Coverage Ratio	188%	196%	201%	202%	n/m

BUSINESS DESCRIPTION

As of 28 Mar 2025

- KTB is the 3rd largest bank by assets in Thailand. The Thai Financial Institutions Development Fund owns 55.07% of the bank, and has a free float of 44.93%.
- Being the largest state-owned bank, it secures a meaningful portion of banking business from government agencies and State Owned Enterprises (SOEs) and per the bank, is the preferred bank for the government and SOE employees.
- Though state owned, the bank runs on a commercial basis and is not considered as a policy bank.
- KTB's loan profile comprised 45% retail, 26% private corporates, 10% SME, and 19% Government & SOEs at end-December 2024.

GLOSSARY

¹ The **Fundamental View** is our current assessment of credit quality and our expectation of how credit quality will trend over the next year or longer.

² The **Credit Quality Score (CQS)** is a number between 5 and 100. It is a medium-term credit score for corporates and financial institutions that utilizes a combination of sector fundamental scores and equity market signals. Values of CQS above 50 generally indicate investment grade credit quality.

³ The **Credit Quality Score (CQS) Outlook** is the near-term (3 month) outlook for the CQS, based on its trend, volatility and distance from the adjacent CQS risk bucket.

⁴ The **Agency Composite Rating (ACR)** is the average senior unsecured rating from one or more major rating agencies.

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